







Gurmukhi Alphabet — Painti Akhari

35 traditional letters + 6 modern. Each cell shows the letter, its name, and a romanized sound.

 Ura /u/	 Aira /a/	 Iri /i/	 Sassa /s/	 Haha /h/
 Kakka /k/	 Khakha /kh/	 Gagga /g/	 Ghagga /gh/	 Nganga /ng/
 Chacha /ch/	 Chhachha /chh/	 Jajja /j/	 Jhajja /jh/	 Nyanya /ny/
 Tainka /t/	 Thatha /th/	 Dadda /d/	 Dhadha /dh/	 Nahna /n/
 Tatta /t/	 Thatha /th/	 Dadda /d/	 Dhadha /dh/	 Nanna /n/
 Pappa /p/	 Phapha /ph/	 Babba /b/	 Bhabha /bh/	 Mamma /m/
 Yayya /y/	 Rara /r/	 Lalla /l/	 Vava /v/	 Rhara /r/

Modern additions (Persian / dialect sounds):

 Shasha /sh/	 Khkhakha /x/	 Ghghagha /g/	 Zazza /z/	 Faffa /f/	 Lllalla /l/
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Gurmukhi Tracing Sheet

Trace each letter. Say the name aloud. One row a day keeps the rust away.

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Ura /u/

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Aira /a/

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Iri /i/

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Sassa /s/

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Haha /h/

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Kakka /k/

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Khakha /kh/

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Gagga /g/

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Ghagga /gh/

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Nganga /ng/

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